

I am praying not only for these disciples but also for all who will ever believe in me through their message.

I pray that they will all be one, just as you and I are one—as you are in me, Father, and I am in you.

And may they be in us so that the world will believe you sent me.

John 17:20-21 (NLT)

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ABOUT
THE RESTORATION MOVEMENT
OF THE 19th CENTURY?**

Check out these online resources:

www.therestorationmovement.com

www.thecra.org/about_us/restoration_movement

<http://www.christianforums.com/t2931162/>

To find a Christian Church similar to Gateway, go to

www.christianchurchtoday.com

What Kind of CHURCH is This?

Our Roots



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His intent was that now, through the church, the manifold wisdom of God should be made known to the rulers and authorities in the heavenly realms, according to his eternal purpose which he accomplished in Christ Jesus our Lord.

Ephesians 3:10-11

One thing is certainthere is no shortage of churches. You can take your pick among the hundreds of different kinds. In the midst of such diversity, what is special about **Gateway**? What kind of a church is it, anyway?

Gateway Christian Church belongs to a fellowship of non-denominational churches known as the **Restoration Movement**. Organized in the 19th century, the Restoration Movement is a voluntarily structured brotherhood of over 5,000 independent churches in America. It has no headquarters, no hierarchy, and no dues. The unity of the Restoration Movement is found in the bond that comes from commonly held beliefs. Two of the more prominent beliefs are: **Jesus is Lord of All and the Bible is the authoritative Word of God through which we learn of Christ's intent for the Church as revealed in the New Testament.**

Our Roots are traced to the early 19th-century American frontier, a period of militancy among denominations. America's pioneers brought their deeply rooted religious convictions to the new land and perpetuated their old animosities. Presbyterian squared off against Anglican who defended himself against Baptist who had no toleration for Lutheran.

And when the inevitable reaction to this mutual animosity came, it was spontaneous. A group of New England Christians broke out of denominationalism, announcing their intention to follow the Bible only. Another group in Kentucky, and still another in Pennsylvania, each independent of the others, felt the spirit of unity moving them to stand with, not against, fellow Christians. Under the leadership of Minister Barton W. Stone, some Presbyterian leaders in Kentucky published The Last Will and Testament of the Springfield Presbytery, putting to death their denominational connections. They said, "We

will, that this body die, be dissolved, and sink into union with the Body of Christ at large; for there is but one body, and one Spirit . . ."

The early leaders of what later came to be called the Restoration Movement believed unity in Christ was — and is — possible. To achieve it required letting go of human traditions and loyalties to dynamic personalities. Christ alone could be exalted. The ideal of the church that emerges from the pages of the New Testament must be the standard for today's congregations.

While gratefully acknowledging their debt to great reformers like Martin Luther, John Calvin, John Knox, and others, these "Christians only" believed their reforms remained unfinished. The only way to determine what the church should be and how Christians should behave is to study New Testament documents in which the churches of Christ are presented in splendor — and in shortcomings. While there is no single church that we should imitate, the ideal of the church as the body of Christ, the household of faith, the temple of the Holy Spirit, and the people of God is clearly pictured.

In a unity effort initially separated from the Stone movement, another Presbyterian minister, Thomas Campbell, published his now famous **Declaration and Address** in 1809. He had earlier migrated to Pennsylvania from his home in Ireland. While still there, he had grown restless with the strictures of his denomination, and the Old-Light Anti-Burgher Seceder Presbyterian Church, a splinter of a split of a division in the denomination.

When he found the divisions caused by local grievances in Scotland separating Presbyterians in America, he rebelled. He would not exclude nonmembers of his denomination from Communion in his church. He was expelled from his presbytery. It was

really a question of who fired whom, for by this time Campbell could not carry out policies he deplored.

His son Alexander, meanwhile, had reached similar conclusions in his studies in Ireland and Scotland and, when father and son were reunited in America in 1809, each embraced the other's position. In time, the son surpassed the father as the leader of the new unity movement.

In his **Declaration**, Thomas Campbell set forth principles that sound as modern as today to New Testament Christians:

1. That the church of Christ upon earth is essentially, intentionally, and constitutionally one; consisting of all those in every place that profess their faith in Christ and obedience to him in all things according to the Scriptures. . . .
2. That . . . there ought to be no schisms, no uncharitable divisions among [local congregations].
3. That . . . nothing ought to be inculcated upon Christians as articles of faith; nor required of them as terms of communion; but what is expressly taught and enjoined upon them, in the Word of God.
4. That . . . the New Testament is as perfect a constitution for the worship, discipline, and government of the New Testament church, and as perfect a rule of the particular duties of its members, as the Old Testament was for the worship, discipline, and government of the Old Testament church. . . .
5. That . . . [no] human authority [has] power to impose new commands or ordinances upon the church, which our Lord Jesus Christ has not enjoined.

There are more, but these are enough to show Campbell's unusually good judgment. From his day until now, millions of others have decided they also want to be **Christians only**, without the complications of a denomination. And this is the kind of church Gateway is: **Not the only Christians, but Christians Only.**